





























Use the links on the chart below to navigate through the reports.

Native American Group or Tribe Early Populations	Habitat	Homes	Dress	Food	Customs	Tools/ Weapons	Art	Famous Native Americans
Cherokee (22,000)	Southeast	domed houses	deerskin, rabbit fur decorated with porcupine quills	farmers hunters fishermen	One of Five Civilized Tribes festivals to celebrate planting and harvesting corn lacrosse	canoes  tomahawk	basketry  clay pottery	Sequoyah (1770?-1843) Cherokee
Algonquian and Great Lake Tribes such as Ojibway (35,000), Delaware (8,000), Powhatan (9,000) Massachuset (13,600), and Cree (17,000)	Northeast	 wigwams	wore little clothing except in winter - made from animal skins	 hunters gatherers trappers planters	pow wows snowsnake	Birchbark baskets and canoes traps	birchbark boxes wampum  dream catchers	Pocahontas (1585?-1622) Powhatan Pontiac (1720?-1769) Ottawa Tecumseh (1765?-1813) Shawnee Black Hawk (1767-1838) Sauk Squanto (1585?-1622) Patuxet
Iroquois Tribes such as Mohawk , Oneida , Onondaga , Cayuga , Seneca , and Tuscarora (Total 5,000)	Northeast	long house	mostly buckskin (skin of deer)	hunters planters gatherers traders Three Sisters (corn, squash, & beans)	formed Confederacy many festivals	canoes  snowshoes	False Face Society wooden masks	

<p><u>Seminoles</u>(A division of the Creek - Creek Population 12,000)</p>	<p><u>Southeast</u></p>	<p><u>chickee</u></p>	<p>clothing made from plant fibers</p>	<p><u>planters</u> hunters</p>	<p>part of Creek Confederacy hold tribal ceremonies</p>	<p><u>dugout canoes</u></p>	<p><u>bead necklaces</u></p>	<p><u>Osceola (1804?-1838) Seminole</u></p>
<p><u>Navajo</u> (8,000)</p>	<p><u>Southwest</u></p>	<p><u>hogan</u></p>	<p> rabbit skin yucca plants</p>	<p><u>raiders</u> <u>gatherers</u> hunters</p>	<p>Four sacred mountains home of many gods who rule their universe <u>Sandpainting</u></p>	<p><u>weapons</u></p>	<p> <u>weaving</u> <u>silver smithing</u></p>	
<p><u>Apache</u> (7,000)</p>	<p><u>Southwest</u></p>	<p><u>wickiup</u></p>	<p>in early years deerskin, later Mexican style cotton clothing</p>	<p> <u>hunters</u> <u>gatherers</u></p>	<p>believed everything in nature had special powers</p>		<p><u>basketry</u></p>	<p> Geronimo (1829-1909) Apache</p>
<p><u>Pueblo</u> such as Zuni (2,500), Hopi (2,800), and Rio Grande Pueblo (28,500)</p>	<p><u>Southwest</u></p>	<p> <u>pueblo</u></p>	<p>woven cotton and wool some buckskin</p>	<p> <u>desert farmers</u> hunters</p>	<p>Kiva (special room for ceremonies) one of the most complex native religions Kachina</p>	<p><u>grinding stone</u></p>	<p><u>Kachina dolls</u>  <u>pottery</u></p>	
<p><u>Northwest Coastal Indians</u> such as the Tlingit (10,000), Chicook (22,000), and Makah</p>	<p><u>Pacific Northwest Coast</u></p>	<p><u>plank houses</u></p>	<p>wore little clothing - woven capes/skirts cone-shaped hats made from cedar</p>	<p> <u>fishermen</u> hunters <u>gatherers</u></p>	<p><u>Potlatch (parties)</u> <u>slavery</u></p>	<p> <u>seafaring canoes</u></p>	<p><u>wooden boxes</u> <u>wooden ceremonial masks</u>  <u>totem poles</u></p>	

<p>Plains such as Sauk & Fox (6,500), Cheyenne(3,500), Arapaho (3,000), Sioux (10,000), Blackfeet (15,000), Comanche (7,000), and Pawnee (10,000)</p>	<p><u>Plains area in the center of North America</u></p>	<p> <u>teepee (tipi)</u></p>	<p><u>buffalo skins</u>  <u>feather headdresses</u></p>	<p> <u>hunters</u></p>	<p><u>Sun Dance (most important ceremony)</u> <u>Great Spirit</u> <u>Vision Quest</u></p>	<p> <u>travois (type of sledge)</u> <u>parfleche (traveling container)</u></p>	<p> <u>peace pipes</u> <u>leather hides</u></p>	<p><u>Sitting Bull (1834?-1890) Dakota</u> <u>Sacagawea (1787?-1812?) Shoshone</u> <u>Crazy Horse (1844?-1877) Sioux</u>  <u>Chief Joseph (1840?-1904) Nez Perce</u></p>
<p><u>Inuit (89,000)</u></p>	<p><u>North</u></p>	<p><u>tents made from skins</u>  <u>igloos</u> <u>skin, wood, mud or sod homes</u></p>	<p><u>summer - sealskin</u> <u>winter - caribou skin</u></p>	<p><u>relied on sea</u> <u>fishermen</u>  <u>hunters</u></p>	<p><u>Tunghak - god which controlled all animals</u></p>	<p><u>umiaks (open boat made of wooden frame covered with skins)</u>  <u>kayaks</u> <u>harpoons</u>  <u>dog sleds</u></p>	<p><u>ivory carvings</u></p>	
<p><u>California and Intermountain Seed Gatherers such as the Pomo (8,000)</u></p>	<p><u>West</u></p>	<p><u>bark, grass, or tule huts</u></p>	<p><u>little or no clothing - clothes made from bark, grass, tule or occasionally deerskin</u> <u>winter fur or fiber blankets</u></p>	<p> <u>acorns</u> <u>hunters</u> <u>gatherers</u></p>	<p><u>sweat lodge</u></p>	<p><u>tule boats</u></p>	<p> <u>accomplished basket weavers</u></p>	

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